1	XAVIER BECERRA		
2	Attorney General of California SHAWN P. COOK		
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General MICHELLE NIJM		
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 297168		
5	300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013		
6	Telephone: (213) 269-6049 Facsimile: (916) 731-2126 E-mail: Michelle.Nijm@doj.ca.gov		
7	Attorneys for Complainant		
8	DEEOD	r tur	
9	BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
10	FOR THE BUREAU OF A STATE OF CA		
11			
12			
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 79/19-2470	
14	OSCAR ANTONIO FLORES, DBA DANIEL SMOG CHECK TEST ONLY		
15	450 N. Waterman Ave. Unit D San Bernardino, CA 92410	ACCUSATION	
16	Automotive Repair Dealer Registration No.		
17 18	ARD 287850 Smog Check, Test Only, Station License No. TC 287850,		
19	and		
20	OSCAR ANTONIO FLORES 450 N. Waterman Ave. Unit D		
21	San Bernardino, CA 92410		
22	Smog Check Inspector License No. EO 640105		
23	Respondent.		
24	- Teospondenii.		
25			
26	<u>PARTIES</u>		
27	1. Patrick Dorais (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in his official capacity as		
28	the Chief of the Bureau of Automotive Repair, De	•	
		1	

- 2. On or about June 26, 2017, the Bureau of Automotive Repair issued Automotive Repair Dealer Registration Number ARD 287850 to Oscar Antonio Flores, dba Daniel Smog Check Test Only (Respondent Daniel Smog Check). The Automotive Repair Dealer Registration was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on June 30, 2020, unless renewed.
- 3. On or about August 10, 2017, the Bureau of Automotive Repair issued Smog Check, Test Only, Station License Number TC 287850 to Respondent Daniel Smog Check. The Smog Check, Test Only, Station License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on June 30, 2020, unless renewed.
- 4. On or about March 10, 2017, the Bureau of Automotive Repair issued Smog Check Inspector License Number EO 640105 to Oscar Antonio Flores (Respondent Flores). The Smog Check Inspector License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on October 31, 2020, unless renewed.

# **JURISDICTION**

- This Accusation is brought before the Director of the Department of Consumer
   Affairs (Director) for the Bureau of Automotive Repair, under the authority of the following laws.
- 6. Business and Professions Code section 9884.7 provides that the Director may revoke an automotive repair dealer registration.
- 7. Health and Safety Code section 44002 provides, in pertinent part, that the Director has all the powers and authority granted under the Automotive Repair Act for enforcing the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program.

#### STATUTORY PROVISIONS

- 8. Section 9884.7 of the Code provides, in pertinent part:
- (a) The director, where the automotive repair dealer cannot show there was a bona fide error, may deny, suspend, revoke, or place on probation the registration of an automotive repair dealer for any of the following acts or omissions related to the conduct of the business of the automotive repair dealer, which are done by the automotive repair dealer or any automotive technician, employee, partner, officer, or member of the automotive repair dealer.

(1) Making or authorizing in any manner or by any means whatever any statement written
or oral which is untrue or misleading, and which is known, or which by the exercise of reasonable
care should be known, to be untrue or misleading.

...

(4) Any other conduct which constitutes fraud.

...

(6) Failure in any material respect to comply with the provisions of this chapter or regulations adopted pursuant to it.

...

(c) Notwithstanding subdivision (b), the director may suspend, revoke, or place on probation the registration for all places of business operated in this state by an automotive repair dealer upon a finding that the automotive repair dealer has, or is, engaged in a course of repeated and willful violations of this chapter, or regulations adopted pursuant to it."

• •

- 9. Section 44002 of the Health and Safety Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Director has all the powers and authority granted under the Automotive Repair Act for enforcing the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program.
- 10. Section 44012 of the Health and Safety Code states, in pertinent part, that tests at smog check stations shall be performed in accordance with procedures prescribed by the department.
- 11. Section 44015, subdivision (b), of the Health and Safety Code provides that a certificate of compliance shall be issued if a vehicle meets the requirements of Health and Safety Code section 40012.
  - 2. Section 44032 of the Health and Safety Code states:

No person shall perform, for compensation, tests or repairs of emission control devices or systems of motor vehicles required by this chapter unless the person performing the test or repair is a qualified smog check technician and the test or repair is performed at a licensed smog check station. Qualified technicians shall perform tests of emission control devices and systems in

1		
2	(c) The bureau may suspend or revoke the license of or pursue other legal action against a	
3	licensee, if the licensee falsely or fraudulently issues or obtains a certificate of compliance or a	
4	certificate of noncompliance.	
5		
6	17. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3340.30, provides, in pertinent part:	
7	A smog check technician shall comply with the following requirements at all times while	
8	licensed.	
9	(a) A licensed technician shall inspect, test and repair vehicles in accordance with section	
10	44012 of the Health and Safety Code, section 44035 of the Health and Safety Code, and section	
11	3340.42 of this article.	
12		
13	18. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3340.41, states, in pertinent part:	
14		
15	(c) No person shall enter into the emissions inspection system any vehicle identification	
16	information or emission control system identification data for any vehicle other than the one	
17	being tested. Nor shall any person knowingly enter into the emissions inspection system any false	
18	information about the vehicle being tested.	
19		
20	19. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3340.42, provides, in pertinent part:	
21	Smog check inspection methods are prescribed in the Smog Check Manual, referenced by	
22	section 3340.45.	
23		
24	(d) Pursuant to section 39032.5 of the Health and Safety Code, gross polluter standards are	
25	as follows:	
26	(1) A gross polluter means a vehicle with excess hydrocarbon, carbon monoxide, or oxides	
27	of nitrogen emissions pursuant to the gross polluter emissions standards included in the tables	
28	described in subsection (a), as applicable.	
	5	

(2) Vehicles with emission levels exceeding the emission standards for gross polluters during an initial inspection will be considered gross polluters and the provisions pertaining to gross polluting vehicles will apply, including, but not limited to, sections 44014.5, 44015, and 44081 of the Health and Safety Code.

- (3) A gross polluting vehicle shall not be passed or issued a certificate of compliance until the vehicle's emissions are reduced to or below the applicable emissions standards for the vehicle included in the tables described in subsection (a), as applicable. However, the provisions described in section 44017 of the Health and Safety Code may apply.
- (4) This subsection applies in all program areas statewide to vehicles requiring inspection pursuant to sections 44005 and 44011 of the Health and Safety Code.

• • •

20. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3371, states, in pertinent part:

No dealer shall publish, utter, or make or cause to be published, uttered, or made any false or misleading statement or advertisement which is known to be false or misleading, or which by the exercise of reasonable care should be known to be false or misleading. Advertisements and advertising signs shall clearly show the following:

...

21. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3373, provides:

No automotive repair dealer or individual in charge shall, in filling out an estimate, invoice, or work order, or record required to be maintained by section 3340.15(f) of this chapter, withhold therefrom or insert therein any statement or information which will cause any such document to be false or misleading, or where the tendency or effect thereby would be to mislead or deceive customers, prospective customers, or the public.

### **COST RECOVERY**

22. Section 125.3 of the Code states, in pertinent part, that the Bureau may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case, with failure of the licentiate to comply subjecting the license to not being

renewed or reinstated. If a case settles, recovery of investigation and enforcement costs may be included in a stipulated settlement.

### FACTUAL SUMMARY

- 23. In September of 2018, Bureau Representative Paul Hsu (Bureau Representative Hsu) began documenting the condition of a 1997 Honda for a smog check vehicle inspection. Bureau Representative Hsu modified the vehicle by removing its original catalytic converter and replacing it with a defective aftermarket catalytic converter. Bureau Representative Hsu marked the modified parts for identification purposes and installed tamper indicators to detect movement or removal of components. The modifications performed by Bureau representative Hsu caused the vehicle to fail the visual and tailpipe portions of a smog check inspection, with an overall emissions test result exceeding Gross Polluter limits.
- 24. On or about October 17, 2018, an undercover operator (operator) for the Bureau of Automotive Repair (Bureau) took the 1997 Honda to a car wash located at 1223 N. Peppertree Lane in the city of San Bernardino, California. While at the car wash, the operator had a conversation with an individual named Jesus, who identified himself as the owner of the facility. The operator asked Jesus if he could do a smog check inspection on the Honda. Jesus told the operator that he could not personally perform a smog check but that his friend could do so. Jesus stated that he could have the smog check inspection performed for \$60.00 and requested that the operator give him the money along with the Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV) paperwork for the vehicle. The operator provided Jesus with the \$60.00 and the DMV paperwork as requested. Jesus then took the Honda and drove away.
- 25. Shortly after the exchange described in paragraph 26, Jesus returned in the Honda. He told the operator that the Honda was polluting a lot and would not pass a smog check inspection. The operator asked what he was supposed to do. Jesus stated that he could pass the Honda for \$200.00. Jesus stated that if the operator had the additional \$140.00, he could make the passing test happen within about an hour. The operator gave Jesus an additional \$140.00 for a total of \$200.00. Jesus then took the Honda and drove away.

- 26. The operator later saw Jesus drive the Honda back toward his location. The operator met with Jesus, who returned the DMV paperwork and provided the operator with a Vehicle Inspection Report (VIR). Jesus told the operator that the Honda had passed the smog check inspection.
- 27. Bureau Representative Daniel Durivage downloaded test details from the Vehicle Information Database (VID) for the smog check inspection purportedly performed on the Honda. The VID test details revealed that the Honda was certified at Respondent Daniel Smog Check and that the license of Respondent Flores was used to perform the smog check inspection for the Honda. The VID test details showed that the Honda was issued Certificate of Compliance number HV802253C.
- 28. Upon re-inspection of the vehicle, Bureau Representative Hsu confirmed that the Honda remained in a condition unsuitable to pass a properly performed California smog check inspection. The Honda again failed the visual and tailpipe portions of a smog check inspection, with an overall emissions test result exceeding Gross Polluter limits. Additionally, Bureau Representative Hsu confirmed that his previously installed modifications and tamper indicators remained in place and intact.

#### FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Untrue or Misleading Statements)

# (As to Automotive Repair Dealer Registration No. ARD 287850)

- 29. Respondent Daniel Smog Check has subjected his Automotive Repair Dealer Registration to disciplinary action pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 9884.7, subdivision (a)(1), in that Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his employees or agents made statements which were known to be untrue or misleading or, which by exercise of reasonable care should have been known to be untrue or misleading, when issuing a smog certificates of compliance as set forth above in paragraphs 23 through 28.
- 30. Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his employees or agents certified that the vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28 above had passed inspection and was in compliance with applicable laws and regulations. In fact, Respondent Daniel Smog and/or his

employees or agents conducted the inspection of the vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28 above using clean-plugging methods in that Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his employees or agents substituted or used a different vehicle(s), or another source, during the OBD II functional test in order to issue smog certificate of compliance for the vehicle. Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his employees or agents did not test or inspect the vehicle as required by Health and Safety Code section 44012. Complainant realleges paragraphs 23 through 28.

## SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Fraud)

### (As to Automotive Repair Dealer Registration No. ARD 287850)

31. Respondent Daniel Smog Check has subjected his Automotive Repair Dealer Registration to disciplinary action pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 9884.7, subdivision (a)(4), in that Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his employees or agents committed acts that constitute fraud by issuing an electronic smog certificate of compliance for the vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28 above, without performing a bona fide inspection of the emission control devices and systems on the vehicle, thereby depriving the People of the State of California of the protection afforded by the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program. Complainant realleges paragraphs 23 through 28 above.

#### THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Material Violation of Automotive Repair Act)

## (As to Automotive Repair Dealer Registration No. ARD 287850)

32. Respondent Daniel Smog Check has subjected his Automotive Repair Dealer Registration to disciplinary action pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 9884.7, subdivision (a)(6), in that Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his employees or agents failed in a material respect to comply with the provisions of this chapter or regulations adopted pursuant to it when Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his employees or agents issued an electronic certificate of compliance for the vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28 above, without performing a bona fide inspection of the emission control devices and systems on the vehicle, thereby depriving the People of the State of California of the protection afforded by the Motor

Vehicle Inspection Program. Complainant realleges paragraphs 23 through 28.

### **FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

(Violations of the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program)

(As to Smog Check Test Only Station License No. TC 287850)

- 33. Respondent Daniel Smog Check has subjected his Smog Check Test Only Station License to disciplinary action pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.10, subdivision (c), and Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (a), in that Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his employees or agents violated the following sections of that Code:
- a. **Section 44012:** Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his employees or agents failed to ensure that the emission control tests were performed on the vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28 above, in accordance with procedures prescribed by the Bureau.
- b. **Section 44015:** Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his employees or agents issued an electronic smog certificate of compliance for the vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28 above, without ensuring that the vehicle was properly tested and inspected to determine if it was in compliance with Health and Safety Code section 44012.

Complainant realleges paragraphs 23 through 28.

#### FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Comply with Regulations Pursuant to the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program)

(As to Smog Check Test Only Station License No. TC 287850)

- 34. Respondent Daniel Smog Check has subjected his Smog Check Test Only Station License to disciplinary action pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.10, subdivision (c), and Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (c), in that Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his employees or agents violated provisions of California Code of Regulations, title 16, as follows:
- a. **Section 3340.24, subdivision (c):** Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his employees or agents falsely or fraudulently issued an electronic smog certificate of compliance for the vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28 above.
  - b. **Section 3340.41, subdivision (c):** Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his

employees or agents knowingly entered false information into the emissions inspection system for the vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28 above.

- c. **Section 3340.42:** Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his employees or agents failed to ensure that the required smog tests were conducted on the vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28 above, in accordance with the Bureau's specifications.
- d. **Section 3373:** Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his employees or agents inserted statements or information in records required to be maintained by California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3340.15, subdivision (e), that would cause said records to be false or misleading or would tend to mislead or deceive customers, prospective customers, or the public.

Complainant realleges paragraphs 23 through 28.

# SIXTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Dishonesty, Fraud or Deceit)

(As to Smog Check Test Only Station License No. TC 287850)

35. Respondent Daniel Smog Check has subjected his Smog Check Test Only Station License to disciplinary action pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (d) and Health and Safety Code section 44072.10, subdivision (c), in that Respondent Daniel Smog Check and/or his employees or agents committed dishonest, fraudulent, or deceitful acts whereby others were injured by issuing an electronic smog certificate of compliance for the vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28 above, without performing a bona fide inspection of the emission control devices and systems on the vehicle, thereby depriving the People of the State of California of the protection afforded by the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program. Complainant realleges paragraphs 23 through 28.

### SEVENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Violations of the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program)
(As to Smog Check Inspector License No. EO 640105)

36. Respondent Flores' Smog Check Inspector License is subject to disciplinary action pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (a) and Health and Safety Code section 44072.10, subdivision (c), in that Respondent Flores violated the following sections of

that Code:

- Section 44012: Respondent Flores failed to perform emission control tests on the a. vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28 above, in accordance with procedures prescribed by the Bureau.
- b. Section 44032: Respondent Flores failed to perform emission control tests on the vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28 above, in accordance with the requirements of Health and Safety Code section 44012.

Complainant realleges paragraphs 23 through 28.

## EIGHTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Comply with Regulations Pursuant to the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program) (As to Smog Check Inspector License No. EO 640105)

- 37. Respondent Flores' Smog Check Inspector License is subject to disciplinary action pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.10, subdivision (c), and Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivisions (c) and (d), in that Respondent Flores violated provisions of California Code of Regulations, title 16, as follows:
- Section 3340.24, subdivision (c): Respondent Flores falsely or fraudulently issued an a. electronic smog certificate of compliance for the vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28
- b. Section 3340.30, subdivision (a): Respondent Flores failed to inspect and test the vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28 above in accordance with Health and Safety Code sections 44012 and 44035, and California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3340.42.
- Section 3340.41, subdivision (c): Respondent Flores knowingly entered false c. information into the emissions inspection system for the vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28 above.
- Section 3340.42: Respondent Flores failed to conduct the required smog tests on the vehicle identified in paragraphs 23 through 28 above, in accordance with the Bureau's specifications.
  - Section 3373: Respondent Flores inserted statements or information in records e.

required to be maintained by California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3340.15, subdivision (e), that would cause said records to be false or misleading or would tend to mislead or deceive customers, prospective customers, or the public.

Complainant realleges paragraphs 23 through 28.

### **NINTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

(Dishonesty, Fraud or Deceit)

(As to Smog Check Inspector License No. EO 640105)

38. Respondent Flores' Smog Check Inspector License is subject to disciplinary action pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (d) and Health and Safety Code section 44072.10, subdivision (c), in that Respondent Flores committed dishonest, fraudulent, or deceitful acts whereby another was injured by issuing an electronic smog certificate of compliance for the vehicle identified in in paragraphs 23 through 28 above, without performing bona fide inspections of the emission control devices and systems on the vehicles, thereby depriving the People of the State of California of the protection afforded by the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program. Complainant realleges paragraphs 23 through 28.

# **OTHER MATTERS**

- 39. Pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 9884.7, subdivision (c), the Director may suspend, revoke, or place on probation the registration for all places of business operated in this state by Oscar Antonio Flores upon a finding that Respondent Daniel Smog Check has, or is, engaged in a course of repeated and willful violations of the laws and regulations pertaining to an automotive repair dealer.
- 40. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.8, if Smog Check Test Only Station License No. TC 287850, issued to Respondent Daniel Smog Check, is revoked or suspended following a hearing under this article, any additional license issued under Chapter 5 of Part 5 of Division 26 of the Health and Safety Code in the name of Oscar Antonio Flores may be likewise revoked or suspended by the Director.
- 41. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.8, if Smog Check Inspector License No. EO 640105, issued to Oscar Antonio Flores, is revoked or suspended following a